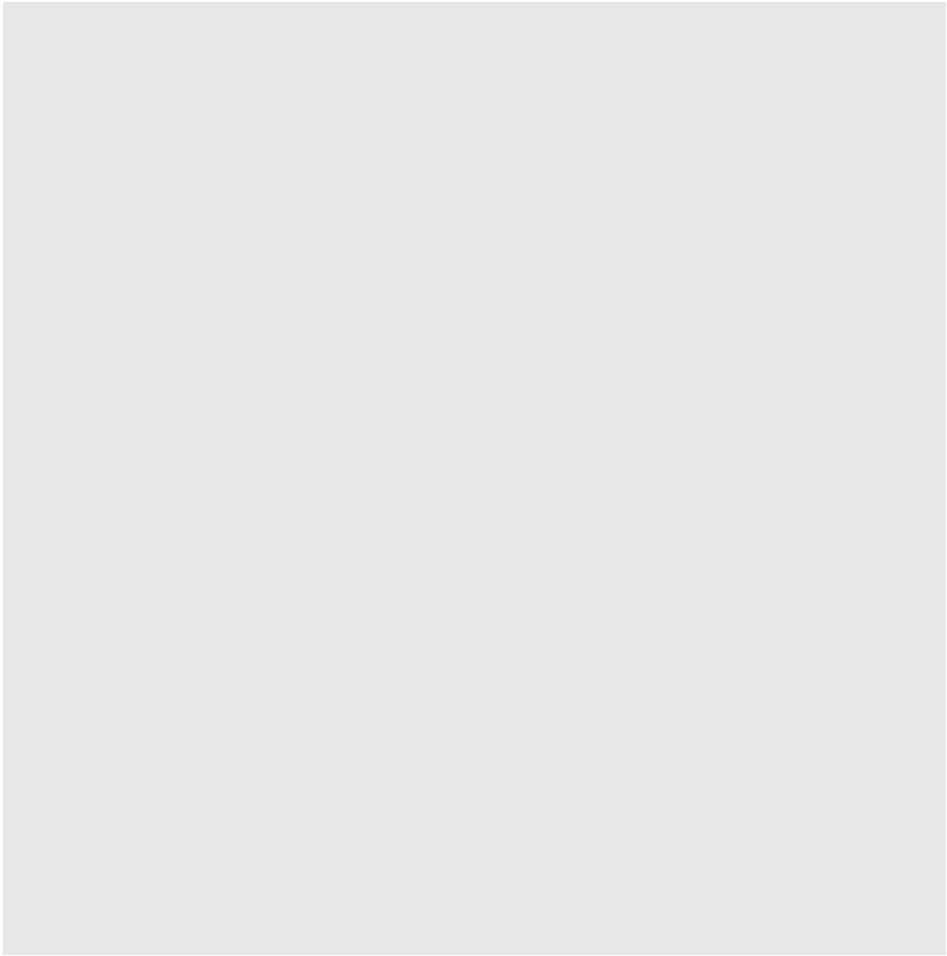
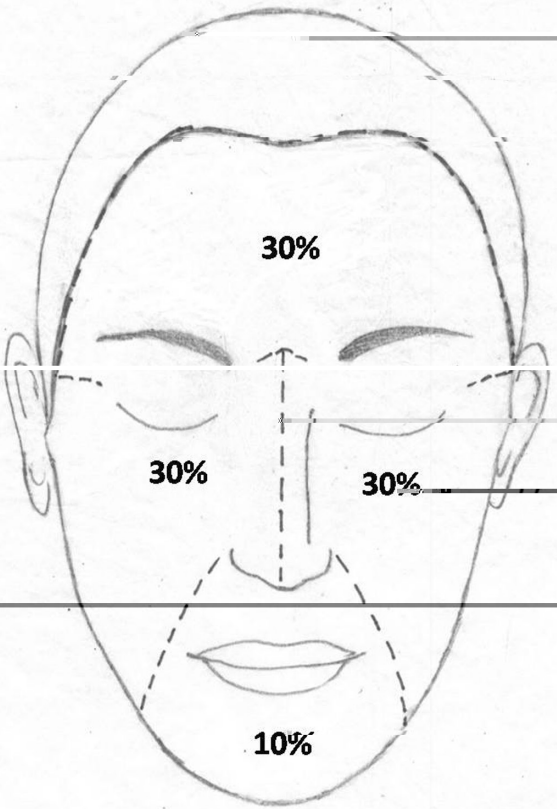
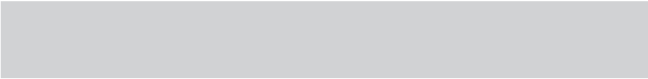


1 
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10 



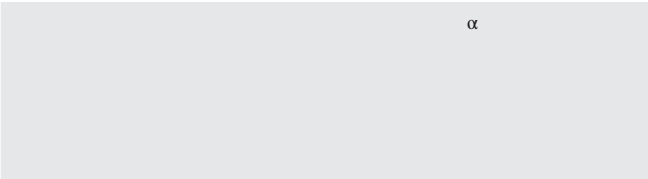
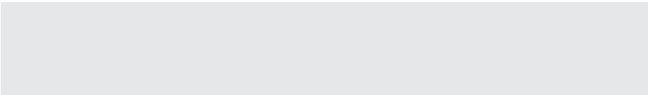
	1. MASI score is calculated by dividing the face into four areas; and each area is weighted according to the forehead (F), high nasal area (HNA), and low nasal area (M) are 30% each, and the chin (C) is 10%. 2. Amount of pigmentation involved by melasma, in terms of involvement of the face, is graded as a cumulative value: 0 = no involvement 1 = less than 10% involvement 2 = 10–29% involvement 3 = 30–49% involvement 4 = 50–69% involvement 5 = 70–89% involvement 6 = 90–100% involvement 3. Severity of melasma is graded on two factors: darkness (D) of melasma compared to the normal skin and homogeneity (H) of hyperpigmentation on a scale from 0 to 4. The rating scale for both darkness and homogeneity of melasma is: 0 = absent 1 = slight 2 = mild 3 = marked 4 = maximum 1. MASI score is then obtained by adding the values of sum of severity ratings. 2. The final formula for MASI Score = 0.3 (DF + HF) AF + 0.3 (DMR + HMR) AMR + 0.3 (DML + HML) AML + 0.1 (DC + HC) AC. 3. The total MASI score is 0 to 48.
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α β

Aspergillus

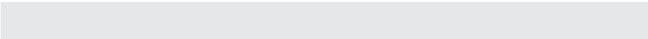
uva ursi



α

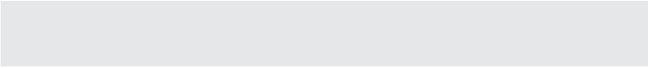
α

p



α

β



Pityrosporum

α

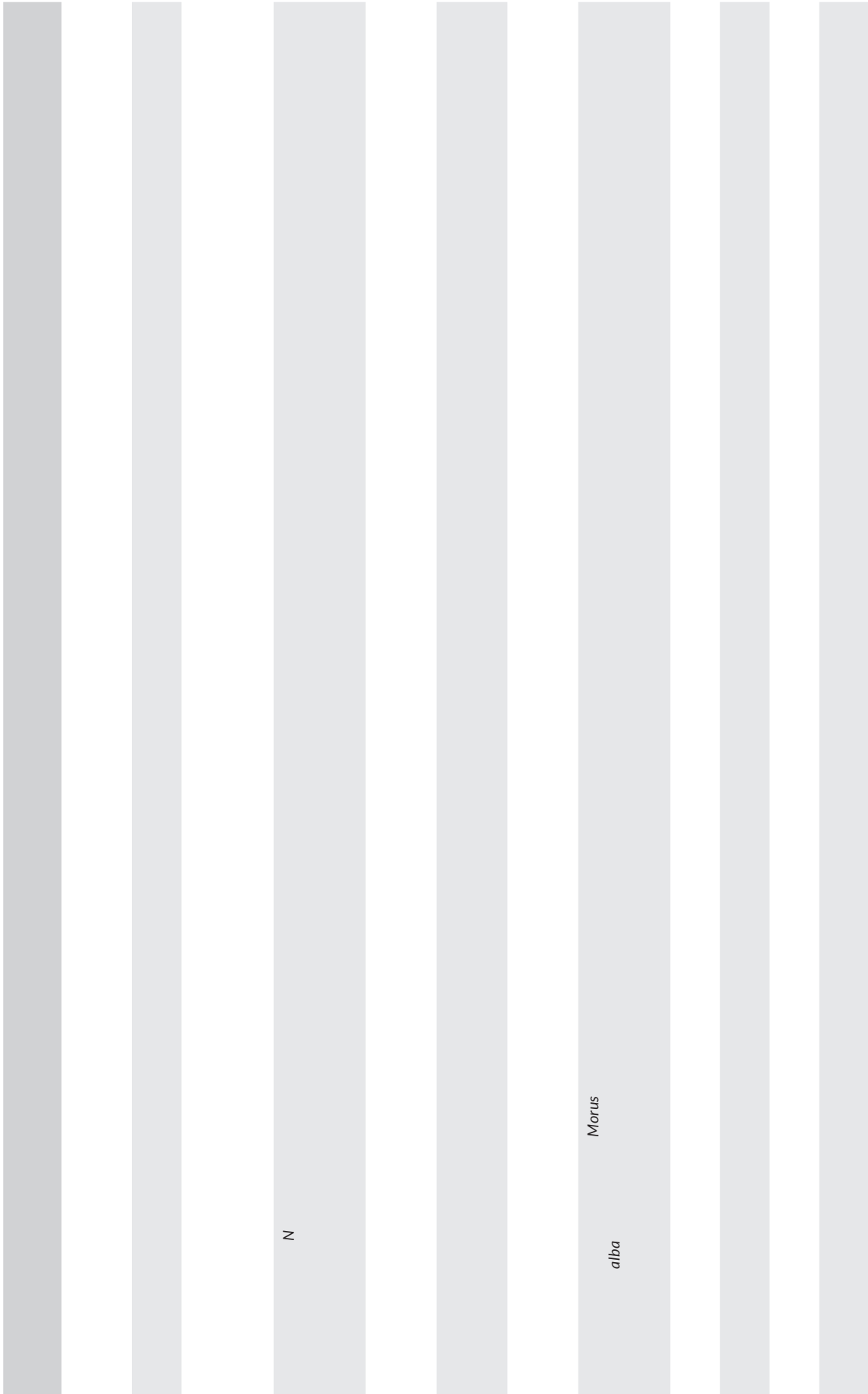
Aspergillus oryzae

Acetobacter *Penicillium*

	> d	<
	< ↑ < ↑	↑ < ↑
	↑ < ↑ <	> d
	+	+
	> d ↑ < ↑ < ↑	+
	> d	↑
	↑	+
	↑ ↑ <	+
	> d ↑	+
	+	+
acid	↑	

Pinus pinaster

Silybum marianum
Boswellia serrata



without the concerns for adverse effects associated with triple combination therapy

+

α

Cyspera Intensive

+

α

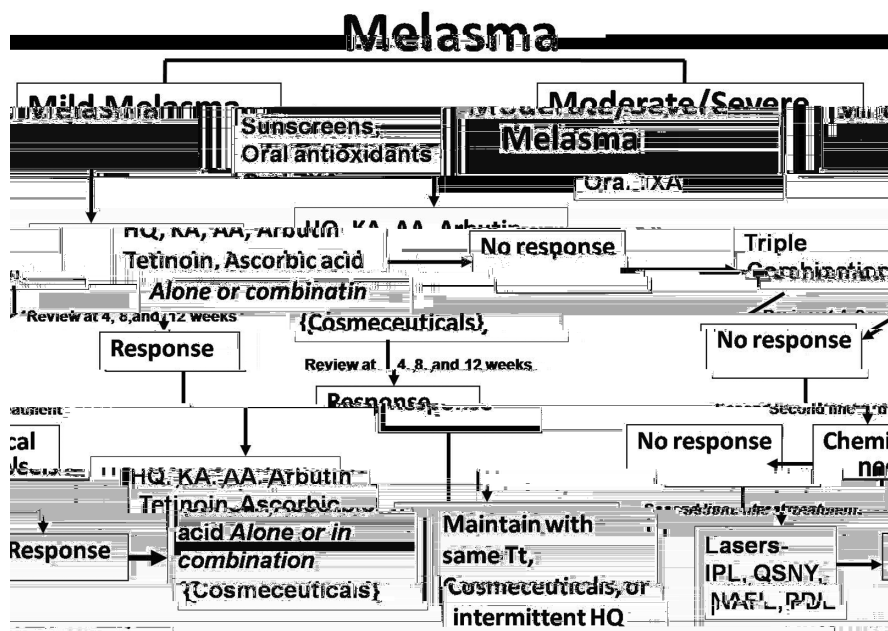
Cyspera Neutralize

Cyspera Boost

Polypodium leucotomos

P. leucotomos

P. leucotomos



Vikram K. Mahajan 

Anant Patil 

Michael H. Gold 

Hassan Galadari 

Mohamad Goldust 

J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol

Dermatol Surg

Dermatol Clin

Dermatol Surg

Indian J Dermatol

Int J Dermatol

Int J Dermatol

J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol

J Drugs Dermatol

J Eur Acad Dermatol

Venereol

Lasers Surg Med

J Clin Aesthet Dermatol

J Am Acad

Dermatol Venereol

J Eur Acad

Dermatol

J Drugs Dermatol

Pract

Dermatol Res

Eur J Med Res

J Photochem Photobiol

CosmoDerma

J Health Sci

Dermatol Ther

(Heidelb)

J Dermatol Sci

J Cosmet

J Dermatol

Dermatol

Dematol

J Drug Dermatol

Surg

Cosmet Dermatol

J Am Acad Dermatol

J Clin Aesthet Dermatol

Arch Dermatol Res

Dermatol Surg

J Drugs Dermatol

Dermatol Surg

J Cutan Aesthet Surg

CosmoDerma

Dermatol

J Cutan Aesthet

Surg

Surg

Surg Oncol

J Dermatol

Am J Clin Dermatol

Lasers Surg Med

Dermatol Ther

Cutis
 Dermatol
 Int J Dermatol
 Dermatol
 Treat
 Acta Derm Venereol (Suppl.)(Stockh)
 Int J Dermatol
 Dermatol Surg
 Arch Dermatol
 Int J Dermatol
 Indian J Dermatol Venereol Leprol
 Indian J Dermatol Venereol
 Leprol
 J Eur Acad Dermatol Venereol
 Arch Dermatol
 Br J Dermatol
 Dermatol Surg
 Br J Dermatol
 J Drugs Dermatol
 Cosmetic Dermatol
 Treat
 Indian J
 J Cosmet
 J Dermatol
 Reconstr Surg
 Dermatol Surg
 Cutis
 J Drugs Dermatol
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J Drugs Dermatol

Int J Dermatol

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Med Surg

Dermatology

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Cosmet Laser Ther
J Cosmet Laser Ther

Lasers Med Sci

Lasers Med
Sci

Dermatol Surg

J Drugs Dermatol

Pigment Cell
Res

Acta Vitaminol
Enzymol

Polypodium leucotomos
J Clin Aesthet Dermatol

